

### Send, Receive, and Deadlock

1. For each of the MPI codes below, explain whether it is safe or not, safe meaning that the code is guaranteed not to deadlock. If the code is not safe, explain why not. Assume that numtasks holds the number of MPI tasks and i holds the rank of the processor executing the code.

a. `MPI_Send(&buf, count, MPI_DOUBLE, (i+1)%numtasks, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD);`  
`MPI_Recv(&buf, count, MPI_DOUBLE, (i-1+numtasks)%numtasks, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD);`

b. `MPI_Isend(&buf, count, MPI_DOUBLE, (i+1)%numtasks, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &request);`  
`MPI_Recv(&buf, count, MPI_DOUBLE, (i-1+numtasks)%numtasks, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);`  
`MPI_Wait(&request, &status);`

2. Write a safe version of the above communication pattern using only `MPI_Send` and `MPI_Recv`.

3. Write a safe version of the above communication pattern using `MPI_Sendrecv_replace`.